

APPROACHES TO CURRICULUM

(Common philosophical orientations)

- ***Idealism,***
- ***Realism,***
- ***Perennialism,***
- ***Essentialism,***
- ***Experimentalism,***
- ***Existentialism,***
- ***Constructivism,***
- ***Reconstructivism***

Overt, explicit, or written curriculum

- that which is written as part of formal instruction of schooling experiences.
- refers to a curriculum document, texts, films, and supportive teaching materials that are overtly chosen to support the **intentional instructional agenda** of a school.
- usually confined to those written understandings and directions formally designated and reviewed by administrators, curriculum directors and teachers, often collectively.

E D 108 (237)

Overt, explicit, written curriculum

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သာဓုစိုး နှစ်စိုး ချမ်းသာစိုး အဆောင်အနားများ၊ မကတက နှစ်စိုးများ၊ ပုံပုံပုံများ၊ သာဓုစိုး၊ ချမ်းသာစိုး၊
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[illegible]

စိတ်နှစ်ခြိုက်မှု ရှိသူများ၊ ဘဝဦး ဆွမ်းလမ်း ဆွမ်းပြား သူများ ကဲ့သို့ စာအုပ်များက စုပေါင်းပြီး ပြန်လည်ဖွင့်
သောကြာည။

Societal curriculum

- Cortes defines this curriculum as the massive, ongoing, informal curriculum of family, peer groups, neighborhoods, churches organizations, occupations, mass, media and other socializing forces that "educate" all of us throughout our lives

Ex 108 (24) (25)

[illegible][illegible]

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The null curriculum

- That which we do not teach, thus giving students the message that these elements are not important in their educational experiences or in our society - Eisner

Ed 108 (26)

Null Curriculum (ဝါရမ်းကတိကမ္ပိသိသိ. သင်ခန်း. သင်ခန်း. သင်ခန်း.)

သင်္ဃာတိကမ္ပဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊ နဂါးကမ္ပဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊ နဂါးကမ္ပဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊ နဂါးကမ္ပဝိသုဒ္ဓိ (အ.မ.မ.မ.)
 နဂါးကမ္ပဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊ နဂါးကမ္ပဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊ နဂါးကမ္ပဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊ နဂါးကမ္ပဝိသုဒ္ဓိ (အ.မ.မ.မ.)

- the null curriculum is simply that which is not taught in schools.
- Somehow, somewhere, some people are empowered to make conscious decisions as to what is to be included and what is to be excluded from the overt (written) curriculum.
- Since it is physically impossible to teach everything in schools, many topics and subject areas must be intentionally excluded from the written curriculum.
- the "null curriculum" is that when certain subjects or topics are left out of the overt curriculum, school personnel are sending messages to students that certain content and processes are not important enough to study.
- Unfortunately, without some level of awareness that there is also a well-defined implicit agenda in schools, school personnel send this same type of message via the hidden curriculum.

Phantom curriculum

- the enculturation of students into the predominant meta-culture, or
- acculturating students into narrower or generational subcultures.

ED107 (102)

အကောင်အထည်ဖော်ရေး သင်တန်း နမူနာ (PHANTOM CURRICULUM)

- ရှေ့တန်းများ၏ ဇီဝဗေဒဆိုင်ရာ အသိပညာကို မြှင့်တင်ပေးရန် ရည်ရွယ်ချက်ဖြင့် ဖွင့်လှစ်မည်။
- ရှေ့တန်းများ၏ ဇီဝဗေဒဆိုင်ရာ အသိပညာကို မြှင့်တင်ပေးရန် ရည်ရွယ်ချက်ဖြင့် ဖွင့်လှစ်မည်။
- မူလအဆင့်ရှိ ရှေ့တန်းများ၏ ဇီဝဗေဒဆိုင်ရာ အသိပညာကို မြှင့်တင်ပေးရန် ရည်ရွယ်ချက်ဖြင့် ဖွင့်လှစ်မည်။

Concomitant curriculum

- What is taught, or emphasized at home, or those experiences that are part of a family's experiences, or related experiences sanctioned by the family. (in the context of religious expression, lessons on values, ethics or morals, molded behaviors, or social experiences based on the family's preferences.)

(CONCOMITANT CURRICULUM)

[illegible]

၇၂ နှစ်က ဦးတော်တော် ဘဝကြီး ဖူးရဲ့။

[illegible][illegible]

Rhetorical curriculum

- comprised from ideas offered by policymakers, school officials, administrators, or politicians.
- come from those professionals involved in concept formation and content changes;
- from those educational initiatives resulting from decisions based on national and state reports, public speeches,
- from texts critiquing outdated educational practices.
- also from the publicized works offering updates in pedagogical knowledge.

- [illegible]

Curriculum-in-use

- The formal curriculum (written or overt) comprises those things in textbooks, and content and concepts in the district curriculum guides. However, those "formal" elements are frequently not taught.
- The curriculum-in-use is the actual curriculum that is delivered and presented by each teacher.